**ITU SCHOOL of FOREIGN LANGUAGES**

**ADVANCED ENGLISH PROGRAM**

**ING 201 SPRING FINAL EXAM**

**MAY 16, 2014**

**BOOKLET A**

* **This booklet consists of 10 pages. Make sure there are no missing pages.**
* **The duration of the exam is 90 minutes.**
* **Please read the instructions carefully before answering and use a pencil.**
* **There are 28 questions.**

**STUDENT NAME: …………………………………………………………………………**

**STUDENT NUMBER: ……………………………………………………………………..**

**STUDENT FACULTY: …………………………………………………………………….**

**CRN of ING 201 CLASS: ………………………………………………………………….**

**NAME of ING 201 INSTRUCTOR: ………………………………………………………**

**PART I. (6 x 1 = 6 points)**

**Read the following 4 reference entries and answer questions 1-3 accordingly. Mark your answers on the optical sheet.**

**a:**  Brownlie, D., Smit, A. J., Schutte, S., Coetzer, E., Baser, R. & Karamahmutoğlu, Y. (2007). Toward effective poster presentations: An annotated bibliography. *European Journal of Marketing, 41*, 1245-1283. doi:10.1108/03090560710821161

**b:**  Paterson, P. (2008). How well do young offenders with Asperger Syndrome cope in custody?: Two prison case studies [Abstract]. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities, 36*(1), 54-58.

**c:**  Bartol, A. C., & Vertigris, A. M. (2005). History of forensic psychology. In I. B. Weiner & A. K. Hess (Eds.), *The basics of forensic psychology* (pp. 1-27). New Jersey: Wiley.

**d:**  Freud, S. (1914). *The psychopathology of everyday life* (A. A. Brill, Trans.). London: T. Fisher Unwin. (Original work published 1901)

**1.** Which of the sources above is an edited book?

**2.** Which of the sources above is an article from an online journal?

**3.** Which of the sources above is a translated book?

**Read the following 4 reference entries and answer questions 4-6 accordingly. Mark your answers on the optical sheet.**

**a:**  Council for Scientific and Industrial Research. (2013). *Mobile intelligent autonomous systems*. Retrieved from http://www.csir.co.za/mias/

**b:**  Desalination. (n. d.). In *Encyclopaedia Britannica Online*. Retrieved from http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/724633/desalination

**c:**  Davis, J. (2014). *Familiar birdsongs of the Northwest*. Retrieved from http://www.uk/government/environment/2341‎/

d**:**  Parker-Pope, T. (2008, May 6). Psychiatry handbook linked to drug industry. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from http://well.blogs.nytimes.com

**4.** Which of the sources above is taken from an online newspaper?

**5.** Which of the sources above is published by an organization?

**6.** Which of the sources above is from an online encyclopaedia?

**PART II. (5 x 1 = 5 points)**

**Read the given reference entry, and decide which citation form is correct.**

Paterson, P. (2008). How well do young offenders with Asperger Syndrome cope in custody? : Two prison case studies [Abstract]. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities, 36*(1), 54-58.

**7.** Which of the below can be the correct citation for the source above?

a. (*Paterson*, 2008, p. 55)

b. (Paterson, 2008, p. 55)

c. (Paterson [Abstract], 2008, p. 55)

d. (Paterson [*Abstract*], 2008, p. 55)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Brownlie, D., Smit, A. J., Schutte, S., Coetzer, E., Baser, R., & Karamahmutoğlu, Y. (2007). Toward effective poster presentations: An annotated bibliography. *European Journal of Marketing, 41*, 1245-1283. doi:10.1108/03090560710821161

**8.** Which of the below can be the correct citation for the source above?

a. (Brownlie, Smit, Schutte, Coetzer, Baser & Karamahmutoğlu, 2007, p. 1250)

b. (Brownlie et al., 2007, p. 1250)

c. (Brownlie, D., Smit, A. J., Schutte, S., Coetzer, E., Baser, R. & Karamahmutoğlu, Y., 2007, p. 720)

d. (Karamahmutoğlu et al, 2007, p. 720)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Freud, S. (1914). *The psychopathology of everyday life* (A. A. Brill, Trans.). London: T. Fisher Unwin. (Original work published 1901)

**9.** Which of the below is the correct citation for the source above?

a. (Brill, 1914, p.13)

b. (Freud & Brill (Trans.), 1914, p. 13)

c. (Freud, 1901, p. 13)

d. (Freud, 1914, p. 13)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Bartol, A. C., & Vertigris, A. M. (2005) History of forensic psychology. In I. B. Weiner & A. K. Hess (Eds.), *The basics of forensic psychology* (pp.1-27). New Jersey: Wiley.

**10.** Which of the below can be the correct citation for the source above?

a. (Weiner & Hess, 2005, pp. 12-13)

b. (Bartol, A. C., & Vertigris, A. M., 2005, pp. 12-13)

c. (I. B. Weiner & A. K. Hess, 2001, pp. 12-13)

d. (Bartol & Vertigris, 2005, pp. 12-13)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Council for Scientific and Industrial Research. (2013). *Mobile intelligent autonomous systems*. Retrieved from http://www.csir.co.za/mias/

**11.** Which of the below can be the correct citation for the source above?

a. (Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, 2013, “*Mobile intelligent autonomous systems*”, para. 2)

b. (Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, 2013, para. 2)

c. (*CSIR Website*, 2013, para. 2)

d. (“*Mobile intelligent autonomous systems*”, 2013, para. 2)

**PART III.** Study the following **thesis statements** and decide if they are acceptable, have all the required content and a correct grammatical structure. **(5 x 1 = 5 points)**

**12.**  Desalination is not a suitable technology to use in providing water for dry areas because of the groundwater contamination it produces, the amount of damage it causes at its intake stage, and the amount of energy it requires.

1. Acceptable
2. Does not have the necessary content or sufficient content to be a complete thesis statement
3. Not grammatical

**13.** Although social media platforms have a lot of advantages, they have negative effects on users.

1. Acceptable
2. Does not have the necessary content or sufficient content to be a complete thesis statement
3. Not grammatical

**14.** Rutherford’s atomic model revolutionized the way scientists look at particles.

1. Acceptable
2. Does not have the necessary content or sufficient content to be a complete thesis statement
3. Not grammatical

**15.** Despite its high tax burden, Sweden’s free health care, high quality education, and well-organized cities make it a good model for other countries to emulate.

1. Acceptable
2. Does not have the necessary content or sufficient content to be a complete thesis statement
3. Not grammatical

16. High school graduates should be required to take a year off to take part in community service

projects before entering university in order to become more mature, for global awareness and promote self-confidence.

1. Acceptable
2. Does not have the necessary content or sufficient content to be a complete thesis statement
3. Not grammatical

**PART IV.** Read the following excerpts and decide if the included **direct quotations** are acceptable or not. **(4 x 2 = 8 points)**

**17. Adapted from** **Solla, 2014**

# In November 1938, assuming the leadership of the Armour Institute’s architecture section, Mies van der Rohe delivered an inaugural address. He called upon the students to consider the idea that all education must begin with the practical side of life. He stated, “Real education must transcend and mould the personality. True education is concerned not only with practical goals but also with values.”

1. Acceptable
2. Not necessary to be quoted
3. Not grammatical

**18. Adapted from “Turkish Statistical Institute”, 2014**

In December, Turkey’s current account deficit climbed to USD 8.3 billion, the highest level in 33 months. Despite decreasing domestic demand due to increased exchange rates, the country's imports are still high. The main reason of the foreign trade deficit is the dependency on foreign oil and natural gas. “With an increase of 34%, Turkey‘s current account deficit in 2013 amounted to USD 65 billion, second-highest in the Republic's history” stated the Turkish Statistical Institute.

1. Acceptable
2. Not necessary to be quoted
3. Not grammatical

**19. Adapted from “Cosmos”, 2011**

The size and age of the Cosmos are beyond ordinary human understanding. In the last few millennia humankind has made the most astonishing and unexpected discoveries about the Cosmos and its place within it, explorations that are exhilarating to consider. Humankind’s future depends powerfully on how well it understands this Cosmos. Carl Sagan, astronomer and author, “Imagination will often carry us to worlds that never were. But without it we go nowhere.”

1. Acceptable
2. Not necessary to be quoted
3. Not grammatical

**20. Adapted from “Stephen Hawking”, 2007**

The scientist Stephen Hawking is both a popular and academic writer. Many of his books became international best sellers. In some of them, Hawking aimed to communicate questions about the birth and death of the universe to an ordinary person. He has devoted much of his life to education. In 1986 Hawking famously stated, “The greatest enemy of knowledge is not ignorance, it is the illusion of knowledge.” He has also created a fictional series of books for middle school children on the creation of the universe, as well as countless academic publications.

1. Acceptable
2. Not necessary to be quoted
3. Not grammatical

**PART V.** Read the following excerpts and decide if the **paraphrases** are acceptable or not.

**(4 x 2 = 8 points)**

**21. Adapted from “Leavitt”, 2010**

Astronomers had long known about the existence of variable stars - stars whose brightness changes over time, slowly shifting between brilliant and dim - when, in 1912, Henrietta Leavitt announced a remarkable and totally unanticipated discovery about them. For these stars, the length of time between their brightest and dimmest points seemed to be related to their overall brightness: slower cycling stars are more luminous.

**Paraphrase:**

In 1912 Henrietta Leavitt made a surprising discovery explaining variable stars. Even though the astronomical community was already aware that stars may appear brighter or duller over time, she revealed that stars with a slower cycle are less bright since stars appear relatively more radiant due to the connection between the time period between their dullest and most intense moments.

1. Yes, the paraphrase is acceptable.
2. No the paraphrase plagiarizes the original by using the same vocabulary or grammar.
3. No, the paraphrase has a different meaning than the original.

**22. Adapted from “Everyday Science Questions”, 2013**

Discoveries and new ideas are what keep scientists going and awake at night - it involves a lot of hard and sometimes tedious work. In science, discoveries and ideas must be verified by multiple lines of evidence and then integrated into the body of science, a process which can take many years.

**Paraphrase:**

Inventions and breakthroughs are what motivates scientists, but they must be verified by multiple lines of evidence. Not only is this a very difficult process, it can also take a long time to incorporate these ideas into the body of science.

1. Yes, the paraphrase is acceptable.
2. No the paraphrase plagiarizes the original by using the same vocabulary or grammar.
3. No, the paraphrase has a different meaning than the original.

**23. Adapted from “The Placebo Effect”, 2013**

A placebo is a medically ineffectual medication for a disease or other medical condition intended to deceive the recipient’s psyche. Sometimes patients given a placebo treatment will have an actual improvement in a medical condition, a phenomenon commonly called the placebo effect.

**Paraphrase:**

A substance having no pharmacological effect but given merely to satisfy a patient who supposes it to be a medicine is a placebo; and the placebo effect is a positive response following such a remedy.

1. Yes, the paraphrase is acceptable.
2. No, the paraphrase plagiarizes the original by using the same vocabulary or grammar.
3. No, the paraphrase has a different meaning than the original.

**24. Adapted from “Tourism Report”,** **2012**

Antalya, the biggest international sea resort in Turkey, hit a record and welcomed 11,680,000 tourists in 2013. This made Antalya the third most visited city after Paris and London. According to the National Tourism Agency the number of visitors increased by 8% (approx. 1 million) compared to 2012.

**Paraphrase:**

The National Tourism Agency stated that nearly 1 million tourists visited Antalya, Turkey’s premier beach destination in 2013. Compared to the previous year, this amounts to a rise of 8% or a record number of 11,680,000 tourists: three times more than Paris or London.

1. Yes, the paraphrase is acceptable.
2. No, the paraphrase plagiarizes the original by using the same vocabulary or grammar.
3. No, the paraphrase has a different meaning than the original.

**PART VI.** Read the following excerpts and decide if the **summaries** are acceptable or not. **(4 x 2 = 8 points)**

**25. Adapted from “Publish or Perish”, 2014**

Among academics, the maxim "publish or perish" (i.e., publish your research or risk losing your job) is a threatening reminder of the importance of publication. Despite its cynicism, the phrase makes an important point: publishing findings, hypotheses, theories, and the lines of reasoning and evidence relevant to them is critical to the advancement of science. The scientific community can only fulfil its roles as fact checker, visionary and whistle-blower if it has trusted information about the work of community members. Scientists distribute information about their ideas in many ways — informally communicating with colleagues, making presentations at conferences, writing books, etc. — but among these different modes of communication, peer-reviewed journal articles are especially important.

**Summary:**

In order for science to progress, and for data to be regarded as trustworthy, researchers must share their findings through scientific publications and have their results checked and reviewed by others.

1. Yes, the summary is acceptable.
2. No, the summary plagiarizes the original using the same vocabulary or grammar.
3. No, the summary has a different meaning than the original.

**26. Adapted from “Ethical concerns in Science”, 2013**

The conflict over ethicality of methods, in other words is the disagreement within the scientific community or society at large over the appropriateness of a method used for scientific research. For example, many people have concerns over the ethicality of stem cell research that relies on human embryonic stem cells. These cells are gathered from fertilized eggs a few days old, which are donated by couples undergoing in vitro fertilization and who cannot use those eggs. Such concerns do not represent conflict over scientific knowledge, but over what constitutes ethical means for building that knowledge.

**Summary:**

Controversies about the ethicality of particular scientific methods or about the applications of scientific ideas occur within the broader society, and come from arguments between scientists.

1. Yes, the summary is acceptable.
2. No, the summary plagiarizes the original using the same vocabulary or grammar.
3. No, the summary has a different meaning than the original.

**27. Adapted from “Astrology”, 2014**

In some ways, Western astrology may seem scientific. It uses scientific knowledge about heavenly bodies, as well as scientific sounding tools, like star charts. Some people use astrology to predict future events and people's personalities. Astrology uses a set of rules about the relative positions and movements of heavenly bodies to generate predictions and explanations for events on Earth and human personality traits, in the same way as scientists scrutinize the natural world. For example, some forms of astrology predict that a person born just after the spring equinox is particularly likely to become an entrepreneur.

**Summary:**

Western astrology aims to explain people’s personalities and predict future events on Earth in terms of the positions of the sun, planets, and constellations; hence, like science, astrology focuses on scrutinizing the natural world in order to explain people and events. .

1. Yes, the summary is acceptable.
2. No, the summary plagiarizes the original using the same vocabulary or grammar.
3. No, the summary has a different meaning than the original.

**28. Adapted from Sloan, 2011**

A geneticist working at her lab bench and a six-month-old baby playing with his food might seem to have little in common. After all, the scientist is engaged in serious research to uncover the very nature of the physical world, and the baby is, well, just playing … right? Perhaps, but some developmental psychologists have argued that this "play" is more like a scientific investigation than one might think. Each time the bowl of cereal is pushed over the table edge, it falls to the ground — and, in the process, it reveals critical evidence about how physical objects interact: bowls of cereal do not float in mid-air, but require support to remain stable. It is likely that children are not born knowing this basic fact of the universe; nor are they ever explicitly taught it. Instead, they may form an understanding of object support through repeated experiments — systematic interactions with the world around them — and then build on this knowledge to learn even more about how objects interact. Though their scales and accessories differ, the baby's investigation and the physicist's experiment appear to share the same aim (to learn about the natural world), overall approach (gathering direct evidence from the world), and logic (are my observations what I expected?).

**Summary:**

There may be strong similarities between the approach scientists take to learning about the world and the approach that very young children take as they both involve reaching conclusions through examination of direct evidence and matching observations with predicted results.

1. Yes, the summary is acceptable.
2. No, the summary plagiarizes the original using the same vocabulary or grammar.
3. No, the summary has a different meaning than the original.